## LOWRIDER 2015

FX TYPE: Octaver
© 2015 madbeanpedals


| B.O.M. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Resistors |  | Resistors |  | Caps |  | Diodes |  |
| R1 | 1k | R31 | 100k | C1 | 330 pF | D1 | 1n914 |
| R2 | 1M | R32 | 330k | C2 | 33 n | D2 | 1 n 914 |
| R3 | 10k | R33 | 10k | C3 | 1uF | D3 | GE |
| R4 | 1M | R34 | 47k | C4 | 10uF | D4 | GE |
| R5 | 10k | R35 | 47k | C5 | 1uF | D5 | GE |
| R6 | 2k7 | R36 | 100k | C6 | 22n | D6 | GE |
| R7 | 100k | R37 | 27k | C7 | 1uF | D7 | 1 n 914 |
| R8 | 100k | R38 | 22k | C8 | 4 n 7 | D8 | 1 n 914 |
| R9 | 10k | R39 | 330k | C9 | 4 n 7 | D9 | 1 n 914 |
| R10 | 10k | R40 | 330k | C10 | 1uF | D10 | 1 n 914 |
| R11 | 1k | R41 | 100k | C11 | 22 n | D11 | 1N5817 |
| R12 | 100k | R42 | 22k | C12 | 4 n 7 |  |  |
| R13 | 10k | R43 | 330k | C13 | 470pF | IC1 | TL074 |
| R14 | 10k | R44 | 330k | C14 | 1uF | IC2 | TL074 |
| R15 | 3k3 | R45 | 33k | C15 | 47n | IC3 | TL074 |
| R16 | 1k | R46 | 33k | C16 | 10 n | IC4 | TL072 |
| R17 | 33k | R47 | 68k | C17 | 1 n | IC5 | LM324 |
| R18 | 100k | R48 | 10k | C18 | 10n | IC6 | CD4013 |
| R19 | 100k | R49 | 1k | C19 | 2 n 2 | IC7 | CD4013 |
| R20 | 47k | R50 | 10k | C20 | 220 pF |  |  |
| R21 | 330k | R51 | 1k | C21 | 330 pF | A/B | SPDT |
| R22 | 470R | R52 | 1M | C22 | 10n |  |  |
| R23 | 100k | R53 | 33k | C23 | 1uF | FUZZ | 100k |
| R24 | 47k | R54 | 33k | C24 | 1uF | TONE | 50k |
| R25 | 47k | R55 | 1M | C25 | 220uF |  |  |
| R26 | 100k | R56 | 1M | C26 | 100n | DRY | 100kA |
| R27 | 27k | R57 | 1M | C27 | 10uF | HIGH | 100kA |
| R28 | 22k | R58 | 1M | Transistors |  | LOW | 100kA |
| R29 | 330k | R59 | 4k7 | Q1 | MPF102 | SUB | 100kA |
| R30 | 330k | R60 | 10k | Q2 | 2N5457 |  |  |
|  |  | R61 | 12k | Q3 | 2N5457 |  |  |

PCB mounted pots: http://smallbear-electronics.mybigcommerce.com/alpha-single-gang-9mm-right-angle-pc-mount/

Mini SPDT switch:
The mini switch can be soldered directly to the PCB, but make sure to line it up so that the top is flush with the 9 mm pots. Alternatively, you can wire the switch and put it in the notch cut-out at the top of the PCB.
01.16: Corrected Wiring Diagram and Voltages

| Shopping List |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value | QTY | Type | Rating |
| 470R | 1 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 1k | 5 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 2k7 | 1 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 3 k 3 | 1 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 4k7 | 1 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 10k | 10 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 12k | 1 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 22k | 3 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 27k | 2 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 33k | 5 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 47k | 5 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 68k | 1 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 100k | 10 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 330k | 8 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 1M | 7 | Metal / Carbon Film | 1/4W |
| 220 pF | 1 | Ceramic | 16 v min. |
| 330 pF | 2 | Ceramic | 16 v min. |
| 470pF | 1 | Ceramic | 16 v min. |
| 1 n | 1 | Film | 16 v min. |
| 2 n 2 | 1 | Film | 16 v min. |
| 4 n 7 | 3 | Film | 16 v min. |
| 10n | 3 | Film | 16 v min. |
| 22 n | 2 | Film | 16 v min. |
| 33 n | 1 | Film | 16 v min. |
| 47n | 1 | Film | 16 v min. |
| 100n | 1 | Film | 16 vmin . |
| 1uF | 4 | Film | 16 vmin . |
| 1uF | 3 | Electrolytic | 16 v min. |
| 10uF | 2 | Electrolytic | 16 vmin . |
| 220uF | 1 | Electrolytic | 16 vmin . |
| MPF102 | 1 |  |  |
| 2N5457 | 2 |  |  |
| 1n914 | 6 |  |  |
| GE | 4 | 1n34a / 1n270 |  |
| 1N5817 | 1 |  |  |
| TL074 | 3 |  |  |
| TL072 | 1 |  |  |
| LM324 | 1 |  |  |
| CD4013 | 2 |  |  |
| SPDT | 1 | On/On |  |
| 100k | 1 | Bourns 3362p |  |
| 50k |  | Bourns 3362p |  |
| 100kA | 4 | PCB Mount / Right Angle | 9 mm |

## 1590BB Drilling Template

5.8" W x 6.82" H


This template is approximate. Be sure to check thoroughly before drilling your enclosure.

Download the Photoshop template here:
http://www.madbeanpedals.com/projects/LowRider/docs/Lowrider2015 DRILL.zip

## Wiring



The indicator LED can be mounted directly to the PCB.

The 2015 edition of the Lowrider offers significant changes to the original Pearl Octaver ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ clone. It has an entirely new octave up section (based on the Foxrox Octron ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ ) which produces a very prominent octave similar to the Green Ringer or a fuzz octave like the Foxx Tone Machine ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$. There are some tweaks to resistor values to allow for more output on the lower octave sections, as well. This design can no longer be considered a straight clone. Rather, it is a new mix of the Pearl Octaver ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ and the FoxRox Octron ${ }^{\text {TM }}$.

## Controls

Dry: Unaffected guitar signal.
High: Octave up signal.
Low: Octave down signal.
Sub: Two octave down signal.
Fuzz: The amount of fuzz on the octave up signal (trimmer).
Tone: Tone control for the octave up signal (trimmer).
A/B: Emulates the effect of rolling off your guitar tone control for the octave up signal.

## Managing Expectations

Before deciding to build the Lowrider 2015, you should understand what it can and cannot do. The Lowrider is a monophonic analog octaver. It uses analog circuitry to produce the upper and lower octaves. As such it has a few pitfalls that digital octavers do not. It works with single notes only. You cannot play chords through a monophonic octaver. It also is limited in the amount of pure octave signal you can attain.

Lower octaves are characterized by a certain amount of signal jumping. Most of this occurs on the low end of the guitar range (around the lowest $D$ note on the $A$ string and down). The upper range of the guitar responds much better to low and high octaves and this is the area where you will use it most frequently. On the low end of the spectrum, you will be limited to more staccato playing to avoid the octave jumps. There is no way to avoid this...it is simply the character of every analog octave design (that I know of). If you are okay with this, the Lowrider will work very well for you. If you want a octave pedal with precision response, you should look at purchasing a digital based design like the EHX POG.

The new octave up section is based around the Foxrox Octron ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ which includes several useful mods. Additional changes were made to the stock Octron ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ circuit to suit my own personal preference for the Lowrider. This portion of the circuit uses a simple feedback gain stage fed into a phase-splitter which then partially rectifies the signal, sums it back up and finally goes through a passive tone control which is then mixed with the High pot. There are two internal trimmers; fuzz and tone. With the fuzz control all the way down, the signal stays relatively clean. As it is turned up, the diodes in the feedback loop start to clip to produce distortion. The tone control here is based on the Simply Wonderful Tone Control.

If you have ever used analog octave up, you know that the octave is most prominent when you play with the neck pickup around the $12^{\text {th }}$ fret and the guitar tone control rolled down. To simulate this the A/B switch gives the option of running the straight guitar signal through an active filter so that you do not have to roll down your tone knob. The octave up works in either switch position - they simply have a different flavor in each.

Mods - You can make the trimmer external pots if you want. You can increase the fuzz amount by changing the value from 100 k to 500 k or 1 M .

The octave and two octave down section are largely the same as the previous version except that there is an additional output mixer and some of the resistor values were tweaked. This allowed for fewer resistor values needed in the build while also creating more output for the two lower octaves.

As far as I can tell, matching the two 2n5457 transistors do not improve the octave generators. I tested three pairs of matched transistors, each pair having a low, medium and high Vgs value. This basic test did not show any substantial differences between the three. Possibly the higher Vgs values made marginal improvements in some of the lower note skipping I mentioned earlier int the doc. But, the test wasn't wide enough to prove that conclusively. If you have a lot of $2 n 5457$ transistors and want to test yourself, I used a pair matched within about $5 \%$ of 1.1 v for mine. The other two brackets were .4 v and .9 v , resp. If you don't have a ton of transistors or the patience to test them, don't sweat it. The Lowrider will work with any quality 2 n 5457 you put in there.

Licensing: You are free to use Lowrider 2015 PCBs for DIY and small commercial building. You may not sell Lowrider PCBs on your own (selling to fellow DIY'ers through the forums is fine, of course) or re-package them as part of a "kit". These guidelines are simple. Failure to follow them will produce negative vibes and give puppies the flu.

## Voltages

| IC1 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pin | DC |
| 1 | 5 |
| 2 | 5 |
| 3 | 5 |
| 4 | 9.1 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 5 |
| 7 | 5 |
| 8 | 5 |
| 9 | 5 |
| 10 | 5 |
| 11 | 0 |
| 12 | 4.6 |
| 13 | 5 |
| 14 | 5 |


| IC4 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pin | DC |
| 1 | 5 |
| 2 | 5 |
| 3 | 5 |
| 4 | 0 |
| 5 | 4.7 |
| 6 | 5 |
| 7 | 5 |
| 8 | 9.1 |

9.1

IC7

| IC7 |  | Q1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pin | DC | D | 9.1 |
| 1 | 0 | G | 4.6 |
| 2 | 9.1 |  | 7.9 |
| 3 | 9.1 |  |  |
| 4 | 0 |  | Q2 |
| 5 | 9.1 |  | D |
| 6 | 0 |  | 5 |
| 7 | 0 |  | 2.2 |
| 8 | 0 |  | 5 |
| 9 | 0 |  |  |
| 10 | 0 |  | Q3 |
| 11 | 0 |  | 5 |
| 12 | 9.1 |  | G |
| 13 | 0 |  | 2.2 |
| 14 | 9.1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |


| IC2 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pin | DC |
| 1 | 5 |
| 2 | 5 |
| 3 | 5 |
| 4 | 9.1 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 5 |
| 7 | 5 |
| 8 | 5 |
| 9 | 5 |
| 10 | 5 |
| 11 | 0 |
| 12 | 5 |
| 13 | 5 |
| 14 | 5 |


$\begin{array}{cc}\text { Pin } & \text { DC } \\ 1 & 4.9\end{array}$
25
$\begin{array}{lc}3 & 5 \\ 4 & 9.1\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}4 & 5 \\ 5 & 5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}6 & 5 \\ 7 & 5.1\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lc}7 & 5.1 \\ 8 & 2.2 \mathrm{mV}\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lc} \\ 9 & 5\end{array}$
105
110
125
135
147.9

| IC3 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pin | DC |
| 1 | 5 |
| 2 | 5 |
| 3 | 4.7 |
| 4 | 9.1 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 5 |
| 7 | 5 |
| 8 | 5 |
| 9 | 5 |
| 10 | 4.7 |
| 11 | 0 |
| 12 | 5 |
| 13 | 5 |
| 14 | 5 |


| IC6 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pin | DC |
| 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 9.1 |
| 3 | 0 |
| 4 | 7.9 |
| 5 | 0 |
| 6 | 2.2 mV |
| 7 | 0 |
| 8 | 0 |
| 9 | 0 |
| 10 | 0 |
| 11 | 9.1 |
| 12 | 0 |
| 13 | 9.1 |
| 14 | 9.1 |



